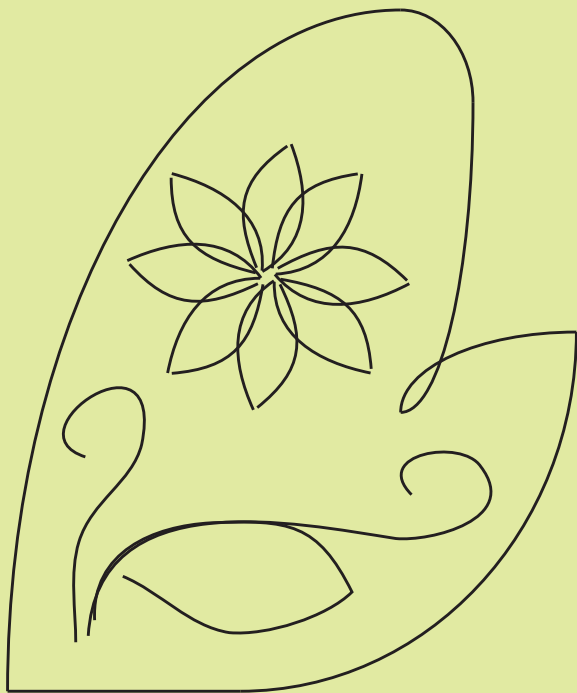
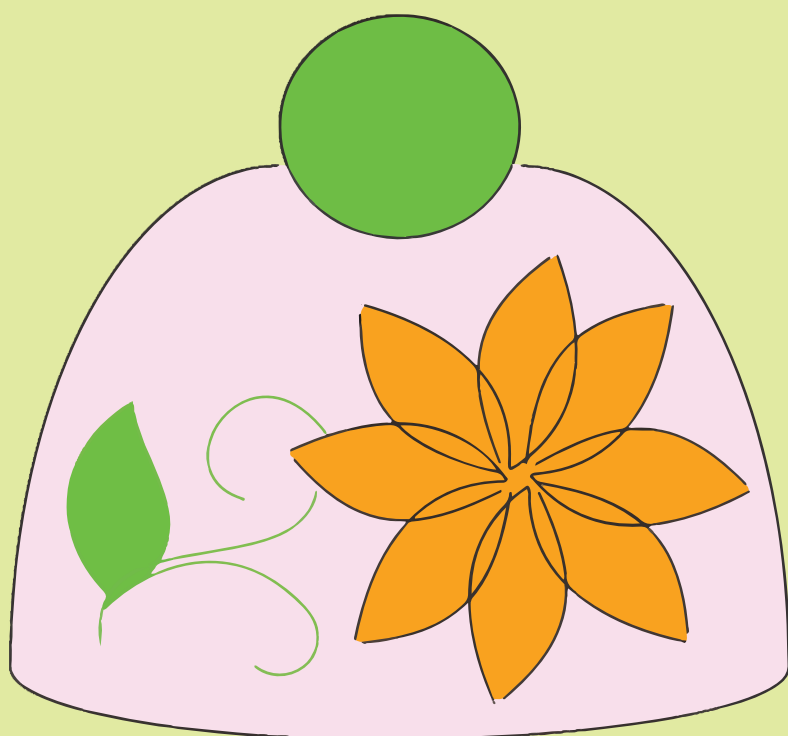


 JLiza.ru

The logo for JLiza.ru, featuring the text in a stylized orange font. To the left of the text is a purple outline of a cat's head with whiskers. A purple decorative flourish underlines the text.



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